

## 4416.303

### Subpart 4416.6—Time-and-Materials, Labor-Hour, and Letter Contracts

4416.603 Letter contracts.  
4416.603-3 Limitations.

AUTHORITY: 40 U.S.C. 486(c); Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1978.

SOURCE: 50 FR 31321, Aug. 1, 1985, unless otherwise noted.

### Subpart 4416.3—Cost- Reimbursement Contracts

#### 4416.303 Cost-sharing contracts.

(a) This subsection sets forth basic guidelines governing cost-sharing contract.

(b)(1) Cost sharing with non-Federal organizations shall be encouraged in contracts for basic or applied research in which both parties have considerable interest.

(2) Contracting officers shall assure themselves of the following in determining contract type:

(i) The research effort has more than minor relevance to the non-Federal activities of the performing organization and is not primarily a service to the Government.

(ii) The performing organization has adequate non-Federal sources of funds from which to make a cash contribution.

(iii) The performing organization is engaged primarily in production or other service activities, as opposed to research and development, and is in a favorable position to make a cost contribution.

(iv) The principal purpose of the contract is research.

(v) Payment of the full cost of the project is not necessarily in order to obtain the services of the particular organization.

(3) FEMA's Appropriation Act requires cost sharing by the contractor under research contracts resulting from unsolicited proposals. See 4415.505-1.

(c) Guidelines for determining the amount of cost sharing.

(1) For educational institutions and other not-for-profit or non-profit organizations, cost sharing may vary from 1 to 50 percent of the costs of the project. In some cases it may be appropriate for educational institutions to

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provide a higher degree of cost sharing, such as when the cost of the research consists primarily of the academic-year salary of faculty members, or when the equipment acquired by the institution for the project will be of significant value to the institution in its educational activities.

(2) The amount of cost participation by commercial or industrial organizations may vary from 1 percent or less to more than 50 percent of total project cost, depending upon the extent to which the research effort is likely to enhance the performing organization's capability, expertise, or competitive position, and the value of such enhancement to the performing organization. Recognize, however, that organizations predominately engaged in research and development with little other activity may not be able to derive a monetary benefit from the research under Federal agreements.

(3) A fee will usually not be paid to the performing organization if the organization is to contribute to the cost of the research effort, but the amount of cost sharing may be reduced to reflect the fact that the organization is foregoing normal fees on the research. However, if the research is expected to be of major value to the performing organization and if cost sharing is not required by statute, it may be appropriate for the performer to make a contribution in the form of a reduced fee rather than sharing the costs of the project.

(4) Each cost-sharing contract negotiated shall contain the clause in 4452.216-70.

[50 FR 31321, Aug. 1, 1985, as amended at 55 FR 28208, July 10, 1990]

### Subpart 4416.6—Time-and-Materials, Labor-Hour, and Letter Contracts

#### 4416.603 Letter contracts.

#### 4416.603-3 Limitations.

A letter contract may be used only if the head of the contracting activity executes a determination and finding that no other contract type is suitable.